

# Oxford **Grammar** 4 for Schools

## Teacher's Book

- Answer key
- Tests
- Class audio CD
- Audioscript

OXFORD

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**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, United Kingdom

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.  
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and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade  
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First published in 2014

2018 2017 2016 2015 2014

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

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ISBN: 978 0 19 455924 9

Printed in China

This book is printed on paper from certified and well-managed sources

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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Illustrations by: Sean Longcroft p.15

# Answer key

## 1 Nouns, quantities and articles

- 1** Countable: burger, egg, grape, orange, sandwich, vegetable  
Uncountable: cheese, coffee, fruit, oil, pasta, rice, salt, toast, water
- 2** 1 bread 5 homework 8 T-shirts  
2 grapes 6 information 9 traffic  
3 music 7 money 10 fruit  
4 exams
- 3** 1 stations 6 dresses 11 -  
2 knives 7 - 12 children  
3 - 8 people 13 journeys  
4 parties 9 - 14 -  
5 - 10 teeth
- 4** a 7 c 4 e 6 g 8  
b 3 d 1 f 2 h 5
- 5** 1 an 4 an 7 a cup 10 some  
2 some 5 some 8 some  
3 a kilo 6 a 9 a
- 6** 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 e
- 7** 1 Mechanics 4 Police officers 7 Shop assistants  
2 Hairdressers 5 Waiters 8 Dentists  
3 Farmers 6 Architects
- 9** 1 /ən/ 3 /ə/ 5 /ən/ 7 /ə/  
2 /ðə/ 4 /ði/ 6 /ði/ 8 /ðə/
- 10** 1 the 4 a 7 the 10 the  
2 an 5 a 8 the  
3 the 6 the 9 An
- 12** a 4 b 2 c 5 d 1 e 6 f 3
- 13** 1 the 3 the 5 -, - 7 the 9 -  
2 - 4 the 6 - 8 the 10 -
- 14** Address: 78 Green Avenue  
Parents' jobs: an engineer, a nurse  
Favourite subjects: science, maths, music  
Musical instrument: the guitar  
Future plans: a doctor
- 17** 1 a 3 - 5 a 7 the 9 -  
2 the 4 some 6 - 8 the 10 -

## 2 Some and any; indefinite pronouns

- 1** 1 any 4 some 7 some 10 any  
2 an 5 a 8 some  
3 any 6 any 9 some
- 2** 1 Would you like some coffee?  
2 Have they got any money?  
3 Are there any fish in the lake?  
4 Can I have some paper?  
5 Has she got any new friends?  
6 Are there any empty tables?  
7 Can I have some ice cream?  
8 Would you like some lemonade?
- 3** 1 He has no equipment.  
2 There were no buses yesterday.  
3 There's no water in the pool.  
4 We have no time for shopping.  
5 I have no minutes on my phone.
- 4** 1 can 4 doesn't eat 7 She hasn't got  
2 can 5 can 8 Ask  
3 aren't 6 There isn't

- 5** 1 some trainers 6 any eggs  
2 some knives 7 no sugar  
3 any money 8 some soup  
4 an apple 9 any homework  
5 some cheese 10 a jacket

- 6** 1 some 4 any 7 an 10 some  
2 no 5 some 8 any 11 any  
3 some 6 some 9 any 12 no
- 8** 1 something 5 somewhere 8 anything  
2 Everyone 6 everything 9 someone  
3 nothing 7 nowhere 10 Nobody  
4 anybody
- 9** 1 any- 4 any- 7 No- 9 some-  
2 No- 5 no- 8 Any- 10 any-  
3 some- 6 some-

**10**

	Gemma's family	John's family
Who does what sport?	dad - golf	John - football sister and dad - tennis mum - swimming
Where	another town	sports centre in the town
Who plays what instrument?	brother - piano Gemma - flute	No one plays a musical instrument
Other activities	mum - dance classes	sister - painting dad - fishing

- 11** anyone, anywhere, anyone, anything
- 12** 1 Everything 4 someone 6 everyone  
2 anything 5 something 7 somewhere  
3 nothing
- 15** 1 somebody 5 found 8 anyone  
2 There's 6 Everyone 9 is  
3 some 7 some 10 I've  
4 somewhere

## 3 Quantifiers

- 1** 1 is 5 was 9 comes  
2 are 6 study 10 were  
3 is 7 is  
4 drive 8 are
- 2** 1 many 5 many 9 much  
2 much 6 much 10 many  
3 much 7 much  
4 many 8 many
- 3** 1 Do you play much football?  
2 Have you got many cousins?  
3 Do you do much homework?  
4 Have you got many computers at your school?  
5 Do you send many text messages?  
6 Do you know many people from other countries?  
7 Do you eat much fast food?  
8 Have you got much money in your pocket?
- 5** 1 There aren't many mountains in this area.  
2 We have (got) a lot of time.  
3 This car doesn't use much petrol.  
4 Vicky hasn't got many friends.  
5 There were lots of difficult questions.  
6 She doesn't watch much television.  
7 Not many children enjoy cooking.  
8 There's a lot of sugar in this coffee.  
9 There isn't much snow here at the moment.

- 6** 1 a few  
2 a little  
3 a lot of  
4 a lot of
- 7** 1 a few  
2 lots of/a lot of  
3 much  
4 a lot of/lots of  
5 a few
- 8** orange juice: a little  
toast: a little  
meat: not much  
chicken: a little  
fish: a lot of  
pasta: a lot of  
rice: a little
- 11** 1 aren't enough  
2 are enough  
3 isn't enough
- 12** 1 too much  
2 not enough  
3 enough  
4 too much  
5 not enough
- 13** 1 There's too much  
2 There are too many  
3 There aren't enough  
4 There aren't enough
- 15** 1 a lot of  
2 a lot of  
3 much  
4 ✓  
5 a few  
6 There isn't
- 5 a few  
6 a lot of  
7 a little
- 6 some  
7 some  
8 many  
9 some
- potatoes: not many  
biscuits: a few  
fruit: a little  
water: a lot of  
tea: no  
coffee: no  
fizzy drinks: not many
- 4 's enough  
5 aren't enough
- 6 too many  
7 enough  
8 too many  
9 enough  
10 too much
- 5 People use too much  
6 We have too many  
7 We don't use enough
- 7 ✓  
8 aren't many  
9 a lot of  
10 ✓  
11 a lot of  
12 a lot of

#### 4 Personal pronouns; impersonal *there* and *it/they*

- 1** 1 us 4 him 7 them 10 she  
2 They 5 her 8 he  
3 I 6 we 9 me
- 2** 1 her 4 them 7 me 10 us  
2 in 5 He 8 him  
3 We 6 It 9 she
- 3** a 4 b 5 c 2 d 1 e 6 f 3
- 5** 1 Manchester 6 Jack  
2 Manchester 7 Bill  
3 Bill 8 Jack and Bill  
4 Jack and Bill 9 Ben and Richard  
5 Bill 10 Ben and Richard
- 6** 1 I 3 me 5 They 7 He 9 We 11 me  
2 she 4 her 6 him 8 them 10 it
- 7** 1 It's 4 It's 7 It was 9 There was  
2 It's 5 There's 8 There's 10 It was  
3 There's 6 It's
- 8** Weather: It's warm and sunny.  
Distance from London: It's about 3,500 kilometres to London.  
Population: There are about seven million people.  
Interesting sights: There are the Great Pyramids.  
Obelisks in Cairo, Egypt.
- 10** 1 There was; It was 4 There was, it was  
2 There are; They are 5 There were, they aren't  
3 There is; It is

- 11** 1 She 4 they 7 us 9 There's  
2 It's 5 my parents 8 It's 10 her  
3 him 6 It's
- 12** 1 I 6 it 11 he 16 me  
2 It 7 There 12 she 17 there  
3 There 8 It 13 me  
4 it 9 it's 14 him  
5 it 10 There 15 them

#### 5 Demonstratives and possessives

- 1** 1 That 3 those 5 that 7 this  
2 This 4 These 6 those 8 These
- 2** 1 red one 3 big one 5 old ones  
2 those ones 4 black one 6 This one
- 3** 1 Helen's 3 children's 5 Kim's  
2 sisters' 4 Paul's 6 Elephants'
- 4** 1 our 4 her 7 its 10 his  
2 Their 5 their 8 His  
3 your 6 her 9 your
- 5** 1 hers 3 his 5 his 7 yours  
2 ours 4 theirs 6 ours 8 hers
- 6** Mr Finch: a burger, cola  
Mrs Finch: chips, coffee  
their daughter: soup, salad, orange juice  
their son: pasta, salad, water
- 7** 1 her 3 their 5 yours 7 hers  
2 Ours 4 my 6 Its 8 Our

#### Revision 1 Units 1-5

- 1** 1 B/my 6 A/anyone  
2 C/There are 7 B/aren't enough  
3 A/strawberries 8 C/his  
4 B/a footballer 9 B/fruit  
5 B/that 10 A/sheep
- 2** 1 A 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 C
- 3** 1 E 2 A 3 H 4 B 5 F
- 4** 1 C/somewhere 4 B/not enough 7 B/water  
2 C/too many 5 B/No one 8 A/dream  
3 A/it is 6 A/any
- 5** 1 nothing 4 enough 7 Henry's  
2 your 5 one 8 ours  
3 few 6 those
- 6** 1 isn't 4 many 7 them 10 That  
2 of 5 My 8 few 11 one  
3 there 6 lots 9 the
- 8** 1 C 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A
- 9** 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B
- 10** Suggested answers:  
There's a clock.  
There are a few cups.  
There are a lot of people.  
There aren't enough chairs.  
There are enough plates.  
There's a little coffee.  
There's a computer.  
There's some juice.  
There isn't much coffee.  
There aren't many flowers.  
It's March the 19th./It's the 19th of March.  
There's a little salad.  
There's a lot of fruit.

There are a few biscuits.  
 There's a lot of water.  
 There's someone eating/drinking/smiling.

## 6 Present simple and continuous

- 1**
- |          |            |            |
|----------|------------|------------|
| 1 costs  | 7 has      | 13 tries   |
| 2 cleans | 8 likes    | 14 uses    |
| 3 dances | 9 passes   | 15 washes  |
| 4 eats   | 10 plays   | 16 worries |
| 5 fries  | 11 talks   |            |
| 6 goes   | 12 teaches |            |
- 2** + /z/: cleans, fries, goes, has, plays, tries, worries  
 + /s/: eats, likes, talks  
 + /ɪz/: passes, teaches, uses, washes
- 3**
- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 I do        | 9 takes         |
| 2 Do you mind | 10 doesn't tidy |
| 3 don't go    | 11 She leaves   |
| 4 gets        | 12 makes        |
| 5 catches     | 13 Does she do  |
| 6 wakes       | 14 watches      |
| 7 don't get   | 15 don't like   |
| 8 walk        | 16 Do you do    |
- 4**
- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Your parents speak   | 4 Mr Baker watches         |
| 2 Does Sarah study     | 5 Do those children do     |
| 3 Richard doesn't live | 6 My brother doesn't drink |
- 5**
- |                         |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 I don't know          | 6 We don't need   |
| 2 Do you prefer         | 7 I love          |
| 3 She hates             | 8 Do you remember |
| 4 He doesn't understand | 9 She wants       |
| 5 Do you think          | 10 Does he like   |
- 6** Suggested answers:  
 Gorillas come from Africa. They are vegetarian and eat grass and plants, fruit, roots, shoots and tree bark. They can weigh up to 250 kg and can live for 40 years.  
 Kangaroos come from Australia. They eat grass and plants. They weigh about 55 kg. Red kangaroos can live for about 20 years.  
 Penguins come from the Antarctic continent. They eat fish. The largest penguin is the Emperor penguin, which weighs about 35 kg. They live for about 15 years.  
 Tigers come from Asia. The most common tiger is the Bengal Tiger from India. They are carnivores and eat meat. They weigh about 170 kg and live for 8–10 years.
- 7**
- |            |           |            |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1 writing  | 4 closing | 7 studying |
| 2 sleeping | 5 dying   |            |
| 3 trying   | 6 doing   |            |
- 8**
- |            |           |              |
|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1 planning | 5 snowing | 9 relaxing   |
| 2 staying  | 6 getting | 10 beginning |
| 3 wearing  | 7 looking | 11 visiting  |
| 4 swimming | 8 opening | 12 happening |
- 9**
- |                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 are you going     | 5 are they talking |
| 2 isn't stopping    | 6 is writing       |
| 3 She isn't wearing | 7 Is it snowing    |
| 4 Sam is driving    | 8 He's eating      |
- 10**
- |                   |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 are you going   | 7 is everyone else doing |
| 2 're travelling  | 8 's listening           |
| 3 'm not enjoying | 9 are reading            |
| 4 isn't working   | 10 aren't reading        |
| 5 Are you playing | 11 're sleeping          |
| 6 'm revising     | 12 'm looking            |
- 11**
- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 I normally      | 6 now                 |
| 2 every day       | 7 arriving right now  |
| 3 This week she's | 8 at the weekend      |
| 4 They always     | 9 doing at the moment |
| 5 this year       | 10 On Saturdays       |

- 12**
- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 goes          | 6 does she tidy   |
| 2 Is it raining | 7 She doesn't eat |
| 3 live          | 8 are you taking  |
| 4 He's staying  | 9 is laughing     |
| 5 I'm having    | 10 Do you wear    |

**13**

	Bill	Tony	Harry	Peter
Number	3	4	1	2
Job	chef	photographer	mechanic	footballer
Usual city	London	Paris	Oxford	Manchester
Current city	New York	Sydney	Beijing	Los Angeles

- 14**
- |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 lives        | 6 is enjoying  | 11 is thinking |
| 2 is living    | 7 says         | 12 Does/lilke  |
| 3 are spending | 8 Is/learning  | 13 loves       |
| 4 are teaching | 9 goes         | 14 think       |
| 5 Does/like    | 10 understands |                |
- 15**
- |           |               |               |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 studies | 6 explores    | 11 is sitting |
| 2 spends  | 7 is visiting | 12 talking    |
| 3 does    | 8 is making   | 13 is having  |
| 4 teaches | 9 are filming | 14 thinks     |
| 5 travels | 10 erupt      |               |

## 7 Past simple

- 1**
- |              |            |            |
|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1 asked      | 6 enjoyed  | 11 rained  |
| 2 closed     | 7 hated    | 12 stopped |
| 3 cried      | 8 missed   | 13 studied |
| 4 danced     | 9 needed   | 14 tried   |
| 5 discovered | 10 planned |            |
- 2** /ɪd/: hated, needed  
 /t/: asked, missed, stopped  
 /d/: agreed, closed, cried, discovered, enjoyed, planned, rained, studied, tried
- 3**
- |                |              |            |
|----------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 cried        | 5 Did, visit | 9 waited   |
| 2 Did, invite  | 6 used       | 10 enjoyed |
| 3 didn't study | 7 opened     |            |
| 4 stopped      | 8 did, cook  |            |
- 6**
- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 wasn't  | 5 wasn't  | 9 weren't |
| 2 was     | 6 were    | 10 was    |
| 3 weren't | 7 weren't |           |
| 4 were    | 8 wasn't  |           |
- 7**
- Was the film good?
  - What was his name?
  - Was the bus late?
  - Were their shoes clean?
  - When was the exam?
  - Was your grandfather an engineer?
  - Where were your trainers?
  - Were there any tourists in the museum?
  - Why were you tired?
  - Was there any snow in the mountains?
- 9**
- |             |         |               |           |
|-------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| <b>Down</b> |         | <b>Across</b> |           |
| 1 got       | 8 made  | 3 spent       | 10 had    |
| 2 became    | 9 found | 4 came        | 11 forgot |
| 6 took      | 12 left | 5 went        | 13 read   |
| 7 bought    |         | 7 broke       |           |
- 10**
- |               |                |               |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 went        | 5 die          | 9 didn't have |
| 2 break       | 6 didn't see   | 10 Did you do |
| 3 didn't send | 7 drank        |               |
| 4 won         | 8 did you wake |               |

- 11** 1 got 6 missed 11 had  
 2 didn't set 7 walked 12 didn't understand  
 3 had 8 took 13 got  
 4 was 9 didn't arrive  
 5 left 10 gave
- 12** 1 rained 5 waited 9 made  
 2 got 6 didn't come 10 felt  
 3 didn't enjoy 7 walked  
 4 stayed 8 were
- 13** 1 How did Katy travel to the shops? She went by bus.  
 2 What did she buy? She bought some jeans.  
 3 Who did she meet? She met a friend.  
 4 What did she eat at the café? She ate a sandwich.  
 5 When did she get home? She got home at four o'clock.
- 14** 1 The picture is false. She didn't catch the bus to the shops.  
 2 The picture is true. She went to a clothes shop and bought some jeans.  
 3 The picture is true. She met Sally outside the clothes shop.  
 4 The picture is true. She ate a sandwich and her friend had a coffee at the café.  
 5 The picture is false. She didn't get home at four o'clock.
- 15** 1 on 3 last 5 on 7 ago  
 2 ago 4 ago 6 in
- 16** 1 f 3 d 5 h 7 e  
 2 b 4 a 6 c
- 18** 1 Three years ago 4 last month  
 2 last year 5 Last week  
 3 Six months ago 6 Two days ago
- 19** 1 Robert and I decided 9 We didn't know  
 2 we got 10 phone didn't work  
 3 did that happen 11 there weren't  
 4 we didn't have 12 did you do  
 5 Robert forgot 13 We walked  
 6 Did you get 14 we came  
 7 He didn't have 15 He drove  
 8 broke 16 He wasn't

## 8 Past continuous

- 1** 1 weren't talking 6 was, were  
 2 was 7 sitting  
 3 were 8 were  
 4 was she 9 was  
 5 weren't 10 wasn't working
- 2** Daisy: listen to radio  
 Fred: sit at desk, do homework  
 Kim and May: walk to school, talk  
 Helen: sleep, dream about the sea  
 Ben and Alex: play basketball, win
- 1 Daisy was having breakfast and she was listening to the radio.  
 2 Fred was sitting at his desk and he was doing his homework.  
 3 Kim and May were walking to school and they were talking about their homework.  
 4 Helen was sleeping and she was dreaming about the sea.  
 5 Ben and Alex were playing basketball and they were winning.
- 3** 1 Jim and Michael were having breakfast at six o'clock.  
 2 Jim was swimming at seven o'clock.  
 3 Michael was listening to music at seven o'clock.  
 4 Jim and Michael weren't having breakfast at seven o'clock.  
 5 Michael wasn't doing homework at four o'clock.  
 6 Jim and Michael weren't swimming at four o'clock.  
 7 Were Jim and Michael doing homework at nine o'clock?  
 No, they weren't.

- 8 Michael wasn't playing video games at nine o'clock.  
 9 Jim was lying on the sofa at nine o'clock.  
 10 Was Michael watching TV at nine o'clock? Yes, he was.

- 6** 1 was raining 6 did  
 2 had 7 Did she like  
 3 broke 8 was visiting  
 4 were you going 9 finished  
 5 wanted 10 didn't know
- 7** 1 was eating, broke 6 was walking, stole  
 2 was painting, got 7 was lying, went  
 3 were, talking, came 8 was sitting, flew  
 4 were waiting, saw 9 Did, drop, were running  
 5 did, buy, were shopping 10 was listening, told
- 8** 1 was working  
 2 was driving to the supermarket  
 3 was playing football at the park  
 4 cleaned the bathroom  
 5 did the washing-up  
 6 tidied the living room and the dining room  
 7 made the beds
- 10** 1 was talking 8 was coming 14 gave  
 2 were looking 9 got 15 were shaking  
 3 was shining 10 took 16 was beating  
 4 was moving 11 continued 17 stopped  
 5 saw 12 can 18 turned  
 6 appeared 13 didn't say 19 walked  
 7 started
- 11** 1 Alex was playing professional football when Richard visited South America.  
 2 Alex broke his leg and gave up football while Richard was studying Spanish at university.  
 3 Alex started to learn Chinese while Richard was working for a company in England.  
 4 Alex was studying Chinese at university when Richard found a job in Mexico.  
 5 Alex went to the Beijing Olympics while Richard was living in Mexico.  
 6 Alex was working as a football coach in China when Richard got married.

## 9 Present perfect

- 1** 1 haven't 4 haven't 7 haven't  
 2 I've 5 Have 8 you read  
 3 Have 6 watched
- 2** 1 bought 6 made 11 spoken  
 2 done 7 read 12 spent  
 3 eaten 8 run 13 told  
 4 fallen 9 seen 14 won  
 5 had 10 sent 15 written
- 3** 1 We have visited 6 My parents haven't learnt  
 2 He hasn't tidied 7 Has he ever driven  
 3 Has Helen used 8 have they broken  
 4 Has anyone seen 9 I've never eaten  
 5 I've bought 10 the bus hasn't arrived
- 4** 1 Weak 3 Strong 5 Strong 7 Weak  
 2 Strong 4 Weak 6 Strong 8 Weak
- 6** 1 yes 2 yes 3 no 4 no 5 no
- 7** 1 She has done schoolwork.  
 2 She has sailed through a storm.  
 3 She hasn't won a prize.  
 4 She hasn't earned any money.  
 5 She hasn't done a parachute jump.

- 8** 1 has won 6 has, spent  
 2 have bought 7 have paid  
 3 has become 8 hasn't met  
 4 hasn't bought 9 have appeared  
 5 has never learned 10 has never flown

- 13** 1 has just broken 3 has just left  
 2 just finished

- 15** 1 yet 3 already 5 already  
 2 yet 4 yet 6 yet

- 16** 1 Sarah and Robert have already made their beds.  
 2 Sarah has already done her maths test.  
 3 Robert hasn't done his maths test yet.  
 4 Sarah and Robert have already practised the piano.  
 5 Sarah has already finished dinner.  
 6 Robert hasn't finished dinner yet.  
 7 Sarah has already watched TV.  
 8 Robert hasn't watched TV yet.  
 9 Sarah and Robert haven't cleaned their teeth yet.

- 18** 1 yet 3 still 5 yet  
 2 already 4 just 6 just

**19**

Preparations	✓/X
send letters to parents	✓
have auditions	✓
choose musicians	X
write the programmes	X
buy drinks	✓
make cakes	X

- 21** 1 She hasn't done any homework for a month.  
 2 She hasn't gone to bed early since last Sunday.  
 3 She has downloaded two new songs since yesterday.  
 4 She hasn't eaten school food for four weeks.  
 5 She has made some new friends since last week.  
 6 She has been sightseeing for three days.  
 7 She has visited four new places since Saturday.  
 8 She has read two books since her holiday started.

- 24** 1 ever 4 just 7 for 10 yet  
 2 for 5 never 8 already 11 never  
 3 yet 6 since 9 still

- 25** 1 Vicky 4 Vicky 7 Vicky and Kim  
 2 Mary 5 Vicky 8 Mary and Kim  
 3 Mary and Kim 6 Kim

- 26** 1 I've done the washing-up twice today.  
 2 I still haven't finished.  
 3 Has Tony woken up yet?  
 4 It hasn't rained for two weeks.  
 5 The train has just arrived.  
 6 They still haven't made dinner.  
 7 My parents have lived here for twenty years.  
 8 You've never failed an exam.

## 10 Present perfect and past simple

- 1** 1 spent, PS 6 Has...used, PP  
 2 've decided, PP 7 Did...like, PS  
 3 haven't finished, PP 8 read, PS  
 4 Did...pass, PS 9 Has...snowed, PP  
 5 's read, PP 10 didn't finish, PS

- 2** past simple: had, bought, spoke, left, made, ran, read, chose, did, wrote  
 past participle: had, bought, left, written, done, drunk, made, read, spoken, taken

- 4** 1 X 3 X 5 ✓ 7 X 9 X 11 X  
 2 ✓ 4 X 6 ✓ 8 ✓ 10 ✓ 12 ✓

- 5** 1 I've never been to Australia.  
 2 Have you ever found any money in the street?  
 3 Katy started secondary school in 2011.  
 4 They've had that car for three years.  
 5 I sent you an email at two o'clock.  
 6 Fred hasn't had a shower yet.  
 7 He's already decided not to go.  
 8 We've been here since three o'clock.  
 9 Did he die in 2001?  
 10 Have you seen William today?

- 6** 1 Did you forget 6 I haven't heard  
 2 I've eaten 7 My parents got  
 3 It snowed 8 Have you, ridden  
 4 You've shown 9 hasn't paid  
 5 Tom worked 10 did, take

- 7** 1 went 6 has made  
 2 have been 7 forgot  
 3 has arrived 8 have forgotten  
 4 arrived 9 haven't had  
 5 wrote 10 didn't eat

- 8** 1 ✓ 2 X 3 X 4 ✓ 5 X

- 9** 1 haven't seen 6 have downloaded  
 2 stood 7 has broken  
 3 stopped 8 Did, sleep  
 4 Have, bought 9 did  
 5 didn't visit 10 Has, stopped

- 10** 1 got 8 haven't  
 2 tried 9 lent  
 3 didn't work 10 looked  
 4 have, done 11 have, done  
 5 went 12 've watched  
 6 forgot 13 haven't broken  
 7 Have, finished

- 11** 1 Have you phoned the dentist yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. I dropped my phone in the sink.  
 2 Have you practised the guitar yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. A string broke.  
 3 Have you read the book yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. I fell asleep.  
 4 Have you made dinner yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. There wasn't any food in the fridge.  
 5 Have you paid for the ticket yet?  
 No, I'm sorry. I didn't have enough money.

- 12** 1 wasn't 6 broke 11 have been  
 2 wanted 7 stayed 12 has played  
 3 rained 8 argued 13 have read  
 4 drove 9 has been 14 haven't swum  
 5 visited 10 has improved

- 14** 1 Sarah went to university sixteen years ago.  
 2 She studied biochemistry for three years.  
 3 Sarah finished university when she was 21.  
 4 She worked for SciTech for four years.  
 5 She has worked for SmartLabs for nine years.  
 6 She has lived in Hertford since she was 31.  
 7 Ben met Sarah seven years ago.  
 8 Sarah and Ben have been married for six years.  
 9 They bought a house three years ago.

## 11 Past perfect

- 1** 1 forgotten 4 had 7 had he  
 2 had finished 5 she'd already fallen 8 hadn't  
 3 I'd 6 had they